

Mandarin Consonants: IPA and Zhuyin ¹

普通話子音: 国际音标和珠音

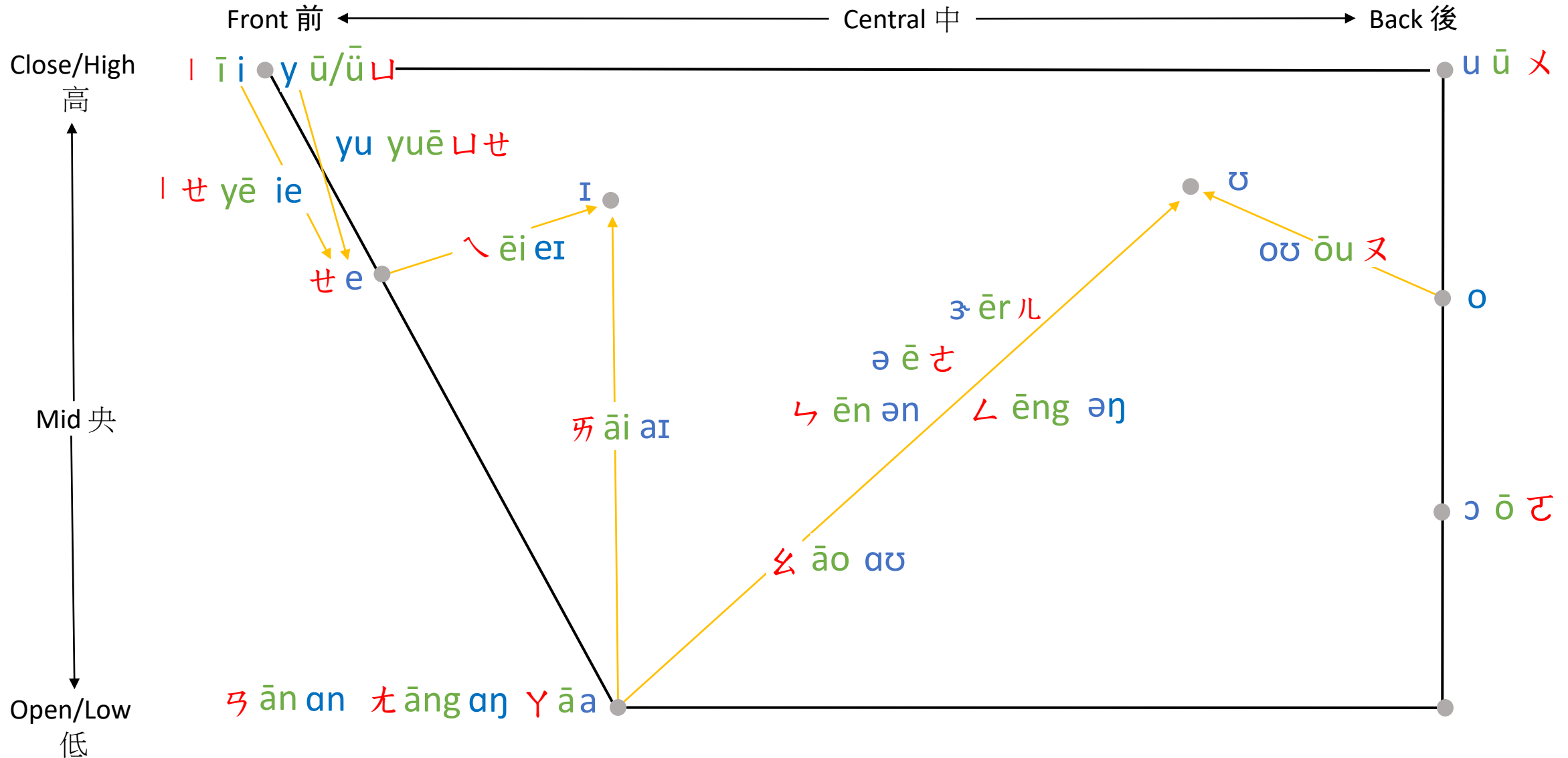
| | Bilabial 雙唇 | Labio-Dental 唇齒 | Alveolar 牙槽音 | Retroflex 捲舌音 | Palatal 腭音 | Velar 軟腭音 |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Stop 塞音 | ㄆ p • ㄇ b ㄎ | | ㄊ t • ㄉ d ㄎ | | | ㄎ k • ㄍ g ㄍ |
| Nasal 鼻音 | • ㄇ m ㄇ | | • ㄋ n ㄋ | | | • ㄍ ŋ ㄍ |
| Fricative 擦音 | | ㄈ f • | ㄙ s • | ㄖ ʃ • ㄗ ʒ ㄗ | ㄔ ʧ • | ㄒ x • |
| Affricate 塞擦音 | | | ㄊ ts • ㄉ dz ㄉ | ㄎ tʃ • ㄑ dʒ ㄑ | ㄔ cʧ • ㄕ tʃ ㄕ | |
| Approximant 近音 | | | ㄝ r ² | | | |
| Lateral Approx. 邊音 | | | ㄌ l • | | | |

1. IPA based on usage by the Cambridge Online Dictionary

2. In the dictionary, /r/ is used for typographical/historical reasons. The correct IPA symbol is /ɻ/.

Mandarin Vowels: Zhuyin, Pinyin, IPA¹

普通話母音: 珠音和國際音標和拼音



1. IPA based on usage by the Cambridge Online Dictionary